

Preface

2nd International Conference on Intelligent Education and Social Development (IESD 2025) was successfully held in Zhengzhou, China from July 23 to 24, 2025. IESD 2025 is hosted by the International Association of Applied Science and Technology (IAAST). The conference invited experts and scholars from universities, research institutes, government departments, enterprises, and institutions to attend the conference and conduct in-depth discussions on the latest academic progress and hot issues in the fields of intelligent education and social development. IESD 2025 provided a platform for researchers in related fields to showcase their latest research results, seek global cooperation, and promote the transformation of academic achievements in related fields.

We would like to express our heartfelt thanks to everyone who contributed to the success of IESD 2025. This event would not have been possible without their dedication and support. First and foremost, we extend our gratitude to the International Association of Applied Science and Technology (IAAST) for hosting and organizing the conference. We also wish to acknowledge the invaluable participation of the members of the Technical Committee, whose active involvement was essential to the success of the conference. Finally, we extend our sincere thanks to all the authors who shared their research and to the reviewers whose careful evaluations ensured the quality of the presented work. The success of this conference is a result of the collective efforts of all involved, and we are grateful for your contributions.

We sincerely hope you enjoy the contents of the conference and find a good opportunity to discuss ideas and future collaborations with other researchers and practitioners from institutions around the world.

With my kindest regards,

Conference Committee of IESD 2025